

# **SSG4000E UltraGlaze**\* silicone structural glazing adhesive

# **Product Description**

SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive is a one-component, high-strength neutral cure silicone elastomeric adhesive designed and tested for structurally glazed curtain wall applications. The material is supplied as a paste, which cures into a durable flexible silicone rubber upon exposure to atmospheric moisture.

# **Typical Performance Properties**

# Performance

- Silicone durability exhibits excellent long term resistance to ultraviolet radiation, high and low temperatures, rain, snow and natural weathering with negligible change in elasticity.
- Thermal stability (cured state) once cured, the material remains flexible over a temperature range of -48°C (-55°F) to 100°C (212°F).
- **Primerless adhesion** bonds to most conventional substrates and finishes including: glass, glass coatings, ceramic frits, fluropolymer and powder coated paints, conversion-coated and anodized aluminum. Some finishes may require a primer.
- High tensile strength increases safety factors in SSG designs.
- High tear strength useful in Protective Glazing applications.

#### Application

- Stable consistency (uncured state) supplied as a lightweight paste the consistency of which remains relatively unchanged over a wide temperature range. The material will extrude easily from the cartridge or container and remains workable under almost any practical temperature without requiring heating (other sealant types can stiffen upon exposure to cooler conditions and require heating in order to dispense and work the material).
- Low sag or slump which may be used for application to horizontal, vertical or overhead surfaces.
- Extended work life to allow the user sufficient time for tooling and placement.
- Non-corrosive cure byproduct with low odor.

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Licensed Products

# Typical Performance Properties (continued)

#### **Compatible Products**

- **Compatible** with these GE sealants insulating glass products:<sup>†</sup> IGS3729, IGS3723, IGS3733, IGS3703, IGS3703E, IGS3713-D1.
- **Compatible** with these GE sealants weatherproofing sealants:<sup>†</sup> SCS2000, SCS2700, SCS9000, SCS2900, Multisil, Silglaze N.
- **Compatible** with these GE sealants structural grades:<sup>†</sup> SSG4000, SSG4000AC, SSG4400, SSG4600, SSG4800J and SCS2000 series.

+depending on regional availability

# **Basic Uses**

- SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive is an excellent material of choice for use in structural glazing applications such as factory glazing of unitized curtainwall systems or in field constructed stick curtainwall systems.
- SSG4000E UltraGlaze can also be used as a weatherseal product, when movement expected in the joint does not exceed its movement capability (±25%).
- SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive has been validated in designs as an appropriate candidate for consideration for use in protective glazing applications.
- SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive is useful in panel stiffener applications.

# Packaging

SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive is available in 310 ml plastic caulking cartridges, 591.5 ml (20 oz.) foil sausage packs and 200 L (290 Kg) drums.



#### Colors

SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive is available in black and grey.

# Limitations

SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive should not be used, applied or is not recommended:

- In structural glazing applications unless Momentive Performance Materials has reviewed shop drawings for applicability and has performed adhesion and compatibility tests on project substrates, spacer materials and all accompanying accessories. Review and testing is done on a project-by-project basis. No blanket approval is given by Momentive Performance Materials for structural glazing applications. Structural glazing industry guidelines (ASTM C1401 and ETAG 002 guideline) suggest that drawings and details are to be reviewed by all parties involved in the manufacture of an SSG system and for each building project.
- For structural adhesion on bare metals or surfaces subject to corrosion (*i.e.,* mill aluminum, bare steel, etc.)
- In designs where the silicone is encapsulated and without access to atmospheric moisture (this material requires atmospheric moisture to cure from paste to rubber).
- In exceedingly large structural cavities (see Sealant Application section for additional information).
- Under exceedingly hot or cold conditions (see Sealant Application section for additional information).
- Underwater or in applications where the product will be in continuous contact with water.
- For contact with strong acids or bases.
- In food contact applications.

# **Technical Services**

Complete technical information and literature are available from Momentive Performance Materials. Laboratory facilities and application engineering are available upon request from Momentive Performance Materials.

# **Applicable Standards**

SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive meets or exceeds the requirements of the following specifications for one-part sealants.

ASTM Specification:

• Meets the strength and durability requirement of C-1184.

European Specification:

- Meets ETAG 002 requirements
- EOTA approved (ETA –10/0196)
- Carries CE marking

# Joint Designs and Dimensions

Silicone contact width and thickness (see Figure 1) will vary by project with the design wind load and glass size. Contact width can be calculated using the following formula:  $h_c \ge a W/2 \sigma des$ [short side dimension of the glass pane (m) x relevant combined actions of the wind, snow and self weight (Pa)] divided by 2 times the tension design stress. A minimum sealant thickness of 6 mm (1/4'') between substrates is required to accommodate thermal expansion and contraction (see Figure 2) of most systems and should be used in order to assure that sealant can be injected into the structural cavity obtaining full contact with both the glass and metal surfaces while remaining free of air voids. Greater joint thickness may be required to accommodate movement in some larger-sized SSG systems. Momentive Performance Materials can be contacted to assist in determination of proper joint thickness to accommodate expected movement in structurally glazed applications.

#### The following materials are required to be submitted to Momentive Performance Materials to receive suggestions for the use of SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive.

- Architectural and shop drawings for review and comment.
- Design wind load requirement(s) for project.
- Glass or panel sizes.
- Production samples of metal, glass, gaskets, spacers and setting blocks with type and manufacturer identified.
- Specification and/or identification of paint or finish to which SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive is intended to adhere (*i.e.*, 215-R1 anodized or if paint; manufacturer, finish system and ID#).

# Momentive Performance Materials will provide the following, after reviewing the materials above:

- Determination as to whether the submitted joint dimensions meet the minimum design criteria necessary for the use of SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive.
- Short-term adhesion data using (typically) the ETAG002, ASTM C794 and/or ASTM C1135 test method. Other test methods may be employed.
- Short-term compatibility test results on gaskets, spacers and setting blocks and other accessories per ETAG 002, ASTM 1078 or GE sealants test method for compatibility.
- Information regarding suggested primers, when required.

# Figure 1:



# Figure 2: Movement from thermal expansion and contraction and/or glass rotation.



# Joint Designs and Dimensions (continued)

#### Momentive Performance Materials will not:

- Design sealant joints.
- Provide comments on the structural integrity of overall framing system(s).
- Provide long-term performance data.

The design professional has final responsibility for the determination of structural sealant joint dimensions based on project conditions, design wind load(s), glass or panel sizes, anticipated thermal, seismic or other movement of the system.

The ETAG 002 / ASTM C1401 Standard Guide for Structural Sealant Glazing provides a thorough overview of design topics and information for use in SSG systems.

# **Typical Properties – Uncured**

Property	Value	Test Method
Color	Black	
Polymer	100% Silicone	
Consistency	Paste	
Specific Gravity	1.52	
Work Life (tooling time)	20-30 minutes	
Tack Free Time	60 minutes	
Application Rate	100 g / minutes	6 mm nozzle / 2 bar
Sag/Slump	2 mm max.	ISO SAG 7390

# **Typical Properties – Cured**

Property	Value	Test Method
Hardness, Durometer (Shore A)	42	ASTM D2240, ISO 868
Ultimate Tensile Strength	1.8 MPa (261 psi)	ASTM D412, ISO 37, S2
Ultimate Elongation	400%	ASTM D412, ISO 37, S2
Tensile at 25% Elongation	0.47 MPa (68 psi)	ISO 8339
Tensile at 50% Elongation	0.55 MPa (80 psi)	ISO 8339
Ultimate Tensile Strength	0.98 MPa (142 psi)	ISO 8339
Ultimate Elongation	80%	ISO 8339
Tear Strength; die B	0.6 MPa (87 (psi)	ETAG 002
Shear Strength (@ 6 mm ( <sup>1</sup> /4") thickness)	0.63 MPa (91 psi)	ETAG 002
Peel Strength (average); aluminum, glass (21-day cure @ 21°C (70°F) 50% RH)	4 N/mm	ASTM C794
Service Temperature Range (after cure)	-48°C to +100°C -55°F to +212°F	
Weathering and U.V. Resistance	Excellent	GE 20 yr. study
Cure Time (6 mm ( <sup>1</sup> /4") deep section) @ 21°C (70°F) 50% RH	2-3 days	
Full Cure (most common bead sizes)	10-14 days	

# Installation

#### **Surface Preparation**

Sealants may not adhere or maintain long-term adhesion to substrates if the surface is not prepared and cleaned properly before sealant application. Using proper materials and following prescribed surface preparation and cleaning procedures is vital for sealant adhesion. Momentive Performance Materials can provide quality control information and suggestions to user upon request.

#### Materials

- Use clean, fresh solvent as recommended by the sealant manufacturer's test report. When handling solvents, refer to manufacturer's MSDS for information on handling, safety and personal protective equipment. Isopropyl Alcohol (IPA) is commonly used and has proven useful for most substrates encountered in SSG systems. Xylene and Toluene have also been found useful on many substrates.
- Use clean, white cloths free of lint or other lint-free wiping materials.
- Use a clean, narrow-blade putty knife when tooling structural silicone into the cavity.
- Use primer when required.

#### **Cleaning Procedures**

- Remove all loose material (such as dirt and dust), plus any oil, frost or other contaminants from the substrates to which the structural silicone will be adhered.
- Do not use detergent to clean the substrate as residue may be left on the surface.
- Clean the substrates receiving the sealant as follows: Using a two-rag wipe technique. Wet one rag with solvent and wipe the surface with it, then use the second rag to wipe the wet solvent from the surface BEFORE it evaporates. Allowing solvent to dry on the surface without wiping with a second cloth can negate the entire cleaning procedure because the contaminants may be re-deposited as the solvent dries.
- Change the cleaning rags frequently, as they become soiled. It is easier to see the soiling if white rags are used. Do not dip used wipe cloths into solvent as this can contaminate the solvent. Cleaning with contaminated solvent can result in sealant adhesion issues. Always use clean containers for solvent use and for solvent storage.
- When cleaning deep, narrow joints, wrap the cleaning cloth around a clean, narrow-blade putty knife. This permits force to be applied to the cleaned surface.
- Clean only as much area as can be sealed in one hour. If cleaned areas are again exposed to rain or contaminants, the surface must be cleaned again.

#### Primers

SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive will bond to many clean surfaces without the aid of a primer. For difficult-to-bond substrates, the use of a primer or special surface preparation should be evaluated. An evaluation should be made for each specific application/substrate to determine quality of bond. When properly used, primers help assure strong and consistent sealant adhesion to surfaces that may be difficult to bond. Most primers are a blend of organic and inorganic chemicals, resins and solvents. NEVER APPLY PRIMER TO GLASS SURFACES. Obtaining the proper materials, as well as following the prescribed procedures, is vital to ensure the successful use of primers. PRIMER APPLICATION IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR SURFACE PREPARATION. Consult GE sealants primer datasheet(s) for specifics and recommendations for use.

#### CAUTION

Primers may contain solvents. When handling solvents, refer to manufacturer's MSDS for information on handling, safety and personal protective equipment.

#### Masking

- To simplify clean up of excess sealant, use easy to release, pressure sensitive tape to mask adjacent surfaces before applying the structural silicone sealant.
- Start from the top down and overlap the runs. Tool in direction of over-lap so that masking is not disturbed during tooling.
- Remove masking immediately after application of silicone or as soon as possible or practical.
- Drop cloths can be used to cover any surfaces likely to collect excess sealant removed during tooling operations.

# **Structural Glazing**

#### **Sealant Application**

- Apply the sealant by pushing the bead ahead of the nozzle and making sure that the entire cavity is filled. Tooling should be done neatly, forcing the sealant into contact with the sides of the joint, thus helping to eliminate any internal voids and assuring good substrate contact. AIR POCKETS OR VOIDS WITHIN THE STRUCTURAL CAVITY ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE.
- Due to the smooth consistency of SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive, tooling agents such as water, soap or detergent solutions are not necessary or recommended. Dry tooling is recommended.
- Sealant application is not recommended when the temperature is below 4°C (40°F) or if frost or moisture is present on the surfaces to be sealed.
- SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive works best when applied to surfaces below 50°C (122°F).
- SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive should not be applied in totally confined spaces since the sealant requires atmospheric moisture from the air and release of cure by-products to cure properly and develop typical properties. In a typical SSG cavity, cure depths up to 1.9 mm ( $^{3}/_{4}''$ ) from an air interface will generally cure satisfactorily and reach maximum properties within several days. Cure depths > 1.9 mm ( $^{3}/_{4}''$ ) may take significantly longer time to cure and when applied in a single application may not cure satisfactorily. Please consult Momentive Performance Materials technical services for additional information on depth of cure for this product.
- The cure rate of this product is dependent upon temperature and the availability of atmospheric moisture. Under Standard Conditions (relative humidity of 50 ±5% at an air temperature of 23  $\pm$ 1°C [73.4  $\pm$ 2°F]) this material can attain a cured thickness of 2-3 mm per 24 hours (assuming ample access to atmospheric moisture). As temperature decreases, the cure rate slows down (and vice versa). Low moisture environments will also reduce the cure rate. Near-confined spaces which limit the overall access to atmospheric moisture will cure only from that surface which has access to the atmosphere. Colder temperatures can significantly increase cure times and can open the possibility of sealant irregularities if joint movement occurs while sealant is not fully cured. The following reference provides additional information on Movement-During-Cure of sealant joints: ASTM C1193 - Standard Guide for Use of Joint Sealants; section 12.5.

#### **Method of Application**

SSG4000E UltraGlaze structural glazing adhesive can be dispensed directly from cartridges and foil sausage packs or by using a bulk caulking gun in conjunction with a follower plate. The sealant may also be dispensed from 200 L (55-gallon) drums with pumping equipment. Consult Momentive Performance Materials regarding suggested pumping equipment and information.

#### HANDLING AND SAFETY

Material Safety Data Sheets are available @ www.ge.com/silicones or, upon request, from a Momentive Performance Materials representative. Similar information for solvents and other chemicals used with GE sealants products may be obtained from your suppliers.

#### Storage Conditions and Warranty Period

The warranty period is 12 months from date of manufacturing by Momentive Performance Materials if stored in the original unopened container at 27°C (80°F) or lower. All users of this material are recommended to obtain and retain any invoices or other documentation relating to delivery and to manage their inventory on a FIFO (FIRST IN / FIRST OUT) basis.

#### Availability

Information on ordering can be obtained from Momentive Performance Materials; the sales office nearest to you, or an authorized GE sealants' product distributor. For information regarding cost, contact your local distributor or territory manager. Our Customer Service number is: 00.800.4321.1000.

# **Patent Status**

Nothing contained herein shall be construed to imply the nonexistence of any relevant patents or to constitute the permission, inducement or recommendation to practice any invention covered by any patent, without authority from the owner of the patent.

# Product Safety, Handling and Storage

Customers considering the use of this product should review the latest Material Safety Data Sheet and label for product safety information, handling instructions, personal protective equipment if necessary, and any special storage conditions required. Material Safety Data Sheets are available at www.ge.com/silicones or, upon request, from any Momentive Performance Material representative. Use of other materials in conjunction with Momentive Performance Materials sealants products (for example, primers) may require additional precautions. Please review and follow the safety information provided by the manufacturer of such other materials.

# **Emergency Service**

Momentive Performance Materials maintains an around-the-clock emergency service for its products. The American Chemistry Council (CHEMTREC) and CareChem24 International also maintain an around-the-clock emergency service for all chemical products:

Location	Momentive Performance Materials Products	All Chemical Products
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Canada	+1.518.233.2500	CHEMTREC: 800.424.9300
Europe	+1.518.233.2500 (Albanian, Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hungarian, Italian, Lithuanian, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Russian, Serbo-Croatian, Slovak, Spanish, Swedish, Turkish, Ukrainian)	+44.(0)208.762.8322 (UK)
Middle East, All countries, except Israel	+1.518.233.2500	+961.3.487.287 (Lebanon)
Middle East, Israel	+1.518.233.2500	+44.(0)208.762.8322 (UK)
Latin America, Asia/Pacific, all other locations worldwide	+1.518.233.2500	CHEMTREC: +1-703.527.3887 (collect)
At sea	Radio U.S. Coast Guard, which can directly contact Momentive Performance Materials at +1.518.233.2500 or CHEMTREC at +1.800.424.9300.	

DO NOT WAIT. Phone if in doubt. You will be referred to a specialist for advice.

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	<ul> <li>UA, Silanes and Specialty Coatings</li> </ul>	T +1.800.334.4674	F +1.304.746.1623	
	RTVs and Elastomers	T +1.800.332.3390	F +1.304.746.1623	
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